Table 5. Selection of several algorithms for *ab initio* detection of alternative exons and/or intron-retention events. The table contains examples for both exon classification and exon discovery.

Contact

rmitra@genetics.wustl.edu

E-mail:

hiller@informatik.uni-freiburg.de

Algorithms for predicting alternative exons

which validated of 33 new C.elegans and 26 new H.sapiens alternative

exons [64]

Prediction of new mRNA isoforms involving AS events of both exon

skipping and retention-type introns, based on the presence of PFAM

protein domains [63]

Prediction of ~1,000 AS events involving known exons that are E-mail: conserved between H.sapiens and M.musculus, based on feature gideon@mta.ac.il selection and support vector machine classification [57] Classification of orthologous and splicing-conserved alternative exons Website: in Drosophila melanogaster and D.pseudoobscura, which predicted http://genetics.uchc.edu/Graveley ~160 alternative exons (various AS types) in the fly [55] ACESCAN: Classification of orthologous and alternative splicingconserved exons (ACEs); predicted ~2,000 skipped ACEs in H.sapiens Webserver: and M.musculus genes, based on motifs and generic sequence http://genes.mit.edu/acescan features, with experimentally validated specificity of ~70%. [50] UNCOVER: PairHMM to discover new AS events (skipped exons and Software: retention-type introns) that are conserved in H.sapiens and http://genes.mit.edu/burgelab/ M.musculus, which predicted ~50 novel skipped exons in the ENCODE software.html region and genome-wide about two dozen retained introns [59] Software: RASE: Application of support vector machines to classify or discover http://www.fml.tuebingen.mpg.de/ skipped exons in Caenorhabditis.elegans, which predicted ~200 candidate alternative exons. [54] raetsch/projects/RASE PASE: Discovery of skipped exons including signal peptide sequences, E-mail: