

Identification of a Topological Characteristic Responsible for the Biological Robustness of Regulatory Networks

Yangle Wu^{1,2}, Xiaomeng Zhang^{1,2}, Jianglei Yu^{1,2}, Qi Ouyang^{1,2,3,*}

1 Center for Theoretical Biology, Academy for Advanced Interdisciplinary Studies, Peking University, Beijing, China

2 The State Key Laboratory for Artificial Microstructures and Mesoscopic Physics, School of Physics, Peking University, Beijing, China

3 Department of Physics, Hong Kong Baptist University, Kowloon Tong, Hong Kong

* E-mail: qi@pku.edu.cn

Table S6: The network of physical interactions between nuclear proteins in the budding yeast (PI)

(Based on Refs. [1, 2])

CAT5 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ CAT5	CAT5 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ CAT8
CAT8 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ CAT5	MIG2 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ CAT8
MIG2 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HXT13	HXT13 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HXT13
SNF1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ CAT5	SNF1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ MIG1
MIG1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ CAT8	MIG1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HXT13
MIG1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HAP2	MIG1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HAP4
MIG1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ GAL4	MIG1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HXK1
HAP2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HEM1	HAP4 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HEM1
GAL4 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ GAL80	HXK1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HXK2
HXK2 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ HXK1	HXK2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HXK2
GAL80 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ GAL80	MSN4 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HXK1
MSN4 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RAS2	HOG1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HXK1
HOG1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RAS2	MSN2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HXK1
MSN2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RAS2	RAS2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ STE7
HEM1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ ROX1	SWI1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HAP4
SWI1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ MCM1	SNF2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HAP4
SNF2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ MCM1	MCM1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ SWI5
HAP3 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HEM1	HAP5 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ HEM1
ROX1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ ROX1	HAP1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ ROX1
TUP1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ ROX1	TUP1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ RME1
TUP1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ IME1	SWI5 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RME1
NDD1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ SWI5	REB1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ SWI5
REB1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ SIN3	SIN3 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ SWI1
SIN3 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RME1	RME1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ IME1
RME1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ CLN2	ACE2 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RME1
IME1 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ IME1	IME1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME2
IME1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RIM11	IME1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RIM4
UME6 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ RME1	UME6 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ IME1
UME6 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ IME2	UME6 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ RIM4
UME6 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ INO2	RIM8 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1
RIM13 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1	RIM9 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1
RPN4 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ RPN1	RPN1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1
RIM101 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1	IME4 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1
MCK1 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1	RIM15 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME1
RIM15 $\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$ IME2	IME2 $\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$ IME1

(Continued on the next page.)

(Table S6 continued)

RIM11	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	IME1	RIM11	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	IME2
RIM11	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	RIM4	RIM4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	IME2
SDS3	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	IME2	RPD3	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	IME2
CBK1	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	IME2	CLN2	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2
INO2	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	INO2	INO2	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CDS1
INO2	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	PGS1	CDS1	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	PGS1
OPI1	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	INO2	OPI1	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	PGS1
PGS1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	PGS1	RHO	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	PGS1
CRD1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	PGS1	INO4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	INO2
INO4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CDS1	INO4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	PGS1
INO4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	INO4	HYM1	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	IME2
STE12	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HYM1	STE12	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	STE12
STE12	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	FAR1	STE12	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1
BCK2	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2	FAR1	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2
CLN1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2	SIT4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2
SIT4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1	SWI6	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2
SWI6	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1	SWI6	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	SWI4
SWI4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2	SWI4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1
SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2	SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1
SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	SWI6	SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	SWI4
SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	SPT16	SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN3
SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTA1	SPT16	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTB1
CLN3	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN2	CLN3	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1
CLN3	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	SWI4	STE7	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1
TEC1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1	XBP	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	CLN1
XBP	$\overset{-}{\rightarrow}$	CLN3	PDR1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	XBP
PDR1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	PDR3	PDR1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	YRR1
PDR3	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	PDR3	YRR1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	YRR1
HTA1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTB1	HTB1	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTB1
SPT5	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTA1	SPT5	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTB1
SPT10	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTA1	SPT21	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTA1
SPT4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTA1	SPT4	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTB1
SPT6	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTA1	SPT6	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTB1
HTA2	$\overset{+}{\rightarrow}$	HTB1			

-
1. Li FT, Jia X (2006) Dynamical analysis of protein regulatory network in budding yeast nucleus. Chin Phys Lett 23:2307.
 2. Maslov S, Sneppen K (2002) Specificity and stability in topology of protein networks. Science 296:910.