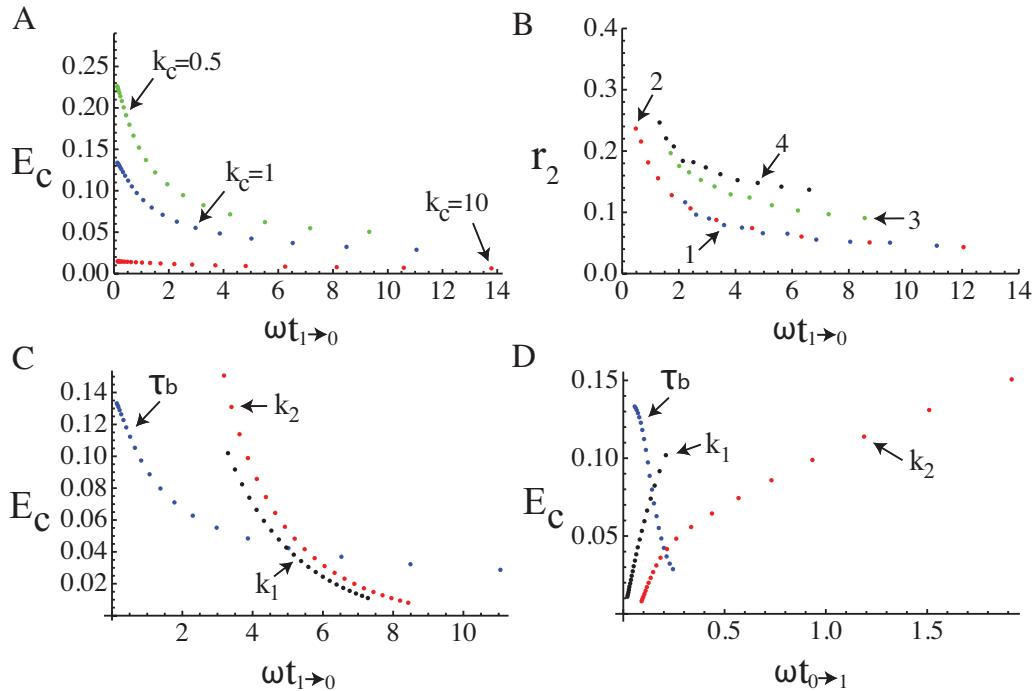


**Figure S2**



**Figure S2: Noise amplification rate in positive-positive-loop systems with respect to  $t_{1 \rightarrow 0}$  and  $t_{0 \rightarrow 1}$ , respectively.** (A)  $E_c$  versus  $\omega t_{1 \rightarrow 0}$  for  $k_c = 0.5, 1, 10$ . (B)  $r_2$  versus  $\omega t_{1 \rightarrow 0}$ . (C-D)  $E_c$  versus  $\omega t_{1 \rightarrow 0}$  (C) or  $\omega t_{0 \rightarrow 1}$  (D). All simulations use the same parameters and inputs as their counterparts in Figure S1 with the additional parameter  $\tau_a = 1$ , unless otherwise specified.