

**Table S3. Estimated model parameters for Kutch.**

	Kutch				confidence	interval
	VSEIRS without rain	$VS^2EI^2$ without rain	VSEIRS with rain	$VS^2EI^2$ with rain		
$\mu_{IR}$	13.587	—	39.021	—	( — , — )	
$\mu_{RS}$	0.116	—	5.657	—	( — , — )	
$\mu_{S_2S_1}$	—	0.230	—	0.334	( 0.067 , 3.270 )	
$\mu_{EI}$	7.301	7.408	10.480	8.902	( 8.885 , 17.277 )	
$\mu_{I_1I_2}$	—	11.544	—	5.511	( 3.218 , $\infty$ )	
$\mu_{I_2S_2}$	—	0.004	—	0.035	( 0 , 0.073 )	
$\mu_{I_1S_1}$	—	2.320	—	6.563	( 0 , $\infty$ )	
$\beta_1$	-0.076	-2.469	1.242	1.201	( -4.819 , 4.109 )	
$\beta_2$	1.287	2.001	3.590	2.088	( -0.153 , 6.616 )	
$\beta_3$	4.446	4.227	3.906	3.866	( 1.874 , 6.939 )	
$\beta_4$	2.868	2.786	3.747	2.808	( 1.092 , 6.042 )	
$\beta_5$	6.709	6.534	5.742	5.996	( 4.695 , 9.749 )	
$\beta_6$	6.319	7.080	4.803	5.333	( 3.912 , 8.287 )	
$\tau$	0.025	0.022	0.033	0.030	( 0.015 , 0.084 )	
$\sigma$	0.347	0.309	0.225	0.243	( 0.162 , 0.259 )	
$\rho$	0.022	0.030	0.005	0.015	( 0.007 , 0.025 )	
$q \times 10^4$	—	4.763	—	9.424	( 0.100 , 48.102 )	
$\sigma_{obs}$	0.384	0.390	0.390	0.395	( 0.365 , 0.445 )	
$\beta_r$	—	—	0.489	0.512	( 0.270 , 0.765 )	
$S_0$	0.494	—	0.956	—	( — , — )	
$S_{1.0}$	—	0.164	—	0.138	( 0.001 , 0.900 )	
$E_0$	0.003	0.002	0.014	0.004	( 0.003 , 0.009 )	
$I_0$	0.011	—	0.002	—	( — , — )	
$I_{1.0}$	—	0.002	—	0.002	( 0 , 0.087 )	
$I_{2.0}$	—	0.067	—	0.080	( 0 , 0.754 )	
$R_0$	0.505	—	0.038	—	( — , — )	
$S_{2.0}$	—	0.765	—	0.775	( 0.276 , 0.900 )	
$\kappa_0 \times 10$	0.079	0.133	0.189	0.171	( 0 , $\infty$ )	
$\lambda_0 \times 10$	0.050	0.045	0.058	0.061	( 0 , $\infty$ )	
$c$	—	0.004	—	0.010	( 0.001 , 0.067 )	

Corresponding units and parameter descriptions are given in Table S2. The columns marked VSEIRS and  $VS^2EI^2$  correspond to maximum likelihood point estimates for each type of model, with and without including rainfall. The last two columns give the lower and upper bounds for approximate 95% confidence intervals for the  $VS^2EI^2$  model with rainfall, derived from profile likelihood computations as shown in Figures S7 and S8; values of 0, 1 and  $\infty$  correspond to confidence intervals extending to the boundary of the parameter space.