

**Table S5.** Performance of prediction tools with PredictSNP benchmark dataset.

	MAPP	nsSNPAnalyzer	PANTHER	PhD-SNP	PPH-1	PPH-2	SIFT	SNAP	PredictSNP
<b>True positives</b>	14,580	7,225	5,392	13,741	12,491	16,025	15,357	11,324	14,666
<b>False negatives</b>	4,829	4,295	5,181	6,059	6,905	3,775	4,156	8,108	5,134
<b>True negatives</b>	12,828	2,016	10,377	19,196	17,225	14,281	15,230	18,229	18,131
<b>False positives</b>	6,307	1,149	3,026	4,886	6,722	9,798	7,867	5,827	5,951
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,544</b>	<b>14,685</b>	<b>23,976</b>	<b>43,882</b>	<b>43,343</b>	<b>43,879</b>	<b>42,610</b>	<b>43,488</b>	<b>43,882</b>
<b>Sensitivity<sup>a</sup></b>	0.751	0.627	0.510	0.694	0.644	0.809	0.787	0.583	0.741
<b>Specificity<sup>a</sup></b>	0.670	0.637	0.774	0.797	0.719	0.593	0.659	0.758	0.753
<b>Precision<sup>a</sup></b>	0.695	0.633	0.693	0.774	0.696	0.665	0.698	0.706	0.750
<b>NPV<sup>a</sup></b>	0.729	0.631	0.612	0.723	0.669	0.757	0.756	0.645	0.744
<b>Accuracy<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>0.711</b>	<b>0.632</b>	<b>0.642</b>	<b>0.746</b>	<b>0.682</b>	<b>0.701</b>	<b>0.723</b>	<b>0.670</b>	<b>0.747</b>
<b>MCC<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>0.423</b>	<b>0.264</b>	<b>0.295</b>	<b>0.494</b>	<b>0.364</b>	<b>0.412</b>	<b>0.450</b>	<b>0.346</b>	<b>0.494</b>
<b>AUC<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>0.773</b>	<b>0.634</b>	<b>0.692</b>	<b>0.812</b>	<b>0.695</b>	<b>0.776</b>	<b>0.784</b>	<b>0.732</b>	<b>0.808</b>

PPH-1 – PolyPhen-1; PPH-2 – PolyPhen-2; NPV – negative predictive value; MCC – Matthews correlation coefficient; AUC – area under receiver operating characteristics curve; <sup>a</sup> – these metrics were calculated with normalized numbers